

47 adet öbek fiil ve yerlerine kullanılabilecek tek kelimelik fiiller

İçindekiler

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Akademik metinlerde çeşitli şekillerde sık sık kullanılan **öbek fiiller** aşağıda verilmiştir. Bu fiillerin (ve diğerlerinin) akademik metinlerde kullanılması kabul edilebilir niteliktedir. Bu örneklerin yanı sıra, her öbek fiilin yerine başka bir fiilin kolaylıkla kullanılabileceğini gösteren çok sayıda tek kelimelik fiil bulunmaktadır.

Öbek fiillerin yerine kullanılabilecek tek kelimelik fiillere bakıldığında, **öbek fiillerin** (diğer fiiller gibi) genellikle birden fazla tanımı ve uygun olan birden fazla kullanım yeri bulunmaktadır.

Bunun anlamı şudur ki öbek fiillerin yerine kullanılabilecek bu fiiller verilen örnek cümlelerde işe yarasa da ve örnek cümleler öbek fiillerin yaygın kullanımlarını gösterse de önerilen tek kelimelik fiiller yerine geçtikleri öbek fiillerin mümkün olan tüm kullanımlarını kapsamayacaktır.

Ayrılabilen öbek fiiller

*Not: Eğer bir pronoun (zamir) ile birlikte kullanılıyorsa, ayrılabilen öbek fiil ayrı olarak kullanılmak zorundadır (ör: "He **added up** the number" yerine "He **added it up**").*

Öbek Fiiller (Phrasal verbs)	Örnek kullanımlar	Tanımlar ve PV Yerine Kullanılan Fiiller
Add up	James added up the number of affirmative responses.	calculate
Buy out	The large company bought out the smaller.	purchase (someone's assets)

Öbek Fiiller (Phrasal verbs)	Örnek kullanımlar	Tanımlar ve PV Yerine Kullanılan Fiiller
Buy up	The business's assets were bought up in the auction.	purchase (all of something)
Call off	The order was to call off the strike immediately.	cancel
Carry on	The meeting will carry on in your absence.	continue
Carry out	Sam carried out the research because Jimmy couldn't find the time.	execute
Cut out	Because the subsection was not directly relevant to the rest of the paper, Randal had to cut it out .	excise
Find out	The purpose of the literature review is find out what has been said on the topic.	discover
Get (it) over with (<i>ayrı kullanılmak zorundadır</i>)	Isa and the other participants were happy to get the laborious questionnaire over with .	complete

Öbek Fiiller (Phrasal verbs)	Örnek kullanımlar	Tanımlar ve PV Yerine Kullanılan Fiiller
Get across	Lars's paper has too many grammatical mistakes, meaning he couldn't get his message across .	communicate
Give up	The outnumbered forces would not give up .	surrender
Hold up	When deadlines approach, a student cannot let anything hold up the completion of an assignment.	delay
Leave out	The witness left out a number of important details.	omit
Make up	We asked participants to make up a scenario in which they would be content.	fabricate
Make out	In the darkness he could not make out the size of the camp.	see
Pass up	We could not pass up this opportunity to collaborate.	forgo (give up)
Pass on	The common flu can be passed	transmit

Öbek Fiiller (Phrasal verbs)	Örnek kullanımlar	Tanımlar ve PV Yerine Kullanılan Fiiller
Pass out	<p>on through saliva.</p> <p>Our research assistants passed out four-hundred surveys to a random sample of shoppers.</p>	distribute
Pick up	<p>This study picks up Dekker's research up where he left it.</p>	resume
Point out	<p>Hendriks (2010) points out that such a study might be useful.</p>	explain
Set up	<p>The equipment's sensitivity meant we had to set it up with utmost care.</p>	arrange
Turn down	<p>Regretfully, the board must turn down a number of applicants every year.</p>	reject
Use up	<p>The campers were thirsty after they used up the last of the water.</p>	exhaust

Ayrılamayan öbek fiiller

Öbek Fiiller (Phrasal verbs)	Örnek kullanımlar	Tanımlar ve PV Yerine Kullanılan Fiiller
Back out of	Several subjects backed out of their treatment.	abandon
Bear on	Foucault's writings still bear on contemporary thought about prison.	influence
Catch up with	It will take some time for our newer coal mines to catch up with our older ones.	equal
Call on	I call on the work of other contemporary thinkers.	utilize
Call for	The act of aggression called for immediate response.	necessitate
Count on	The question is, should a citizen be able to count on its government to preserve free access to clean water?	rely on
Cut down on	Practiced writers cut down on unnecessary adverbs and adjectives.	reduce
Come up with	Hannah had to come up with a way to isolate the variable.	invent
Fall apart	The board of directors fell apart .	disintegrate
Get away	Several of them sought to get away from the cold winter night.	escape
Get along with	They commonly exaggerated the degree to which the indigenous tribes would not get along with one another.	be friendly with
Give in	After a long pause for thought, he gave in to the demands.	yield
Go on	Bakker went on to win a prestigious award.	continue
Hold on to	Sven tried everything, but could not hold on to his	keep

Öbek Fiiller (Phrasal verbs)	Örnek kullanımlar	Tanımlar ve PV Yerine Kullanılan Fiiller
	youth.	
Hold out	Bram would hold out until morning when the supplies arrived.	wait
Hold out on	Napoleon would not tolerate his generals holding out on him.	hide (something)
Look into	We have a hypothesis, but we must look into other possible explanations for the phenomenon.	research
Look out for	Among 50 respondents who regularly walk home from work in the middle of the night, 45 indicated looking out for criminals.	safeguard against
Make sure of	To print the name of interviewee, an author must make sure of the interviewee's consent.	ensure
Pick up on	The data show various relationships that we had not picked up on .	notice
Put up with	The country will put up with a certain number of economic sanctions.	tolerate
See to	The custodian would see to the security of the building.	arrange
Take after	This new state takes after its regional neighbours.	resemble
Touch on	At the beginning of his speech, Finn found it necessary to touch on the circumstances of the event.	mention